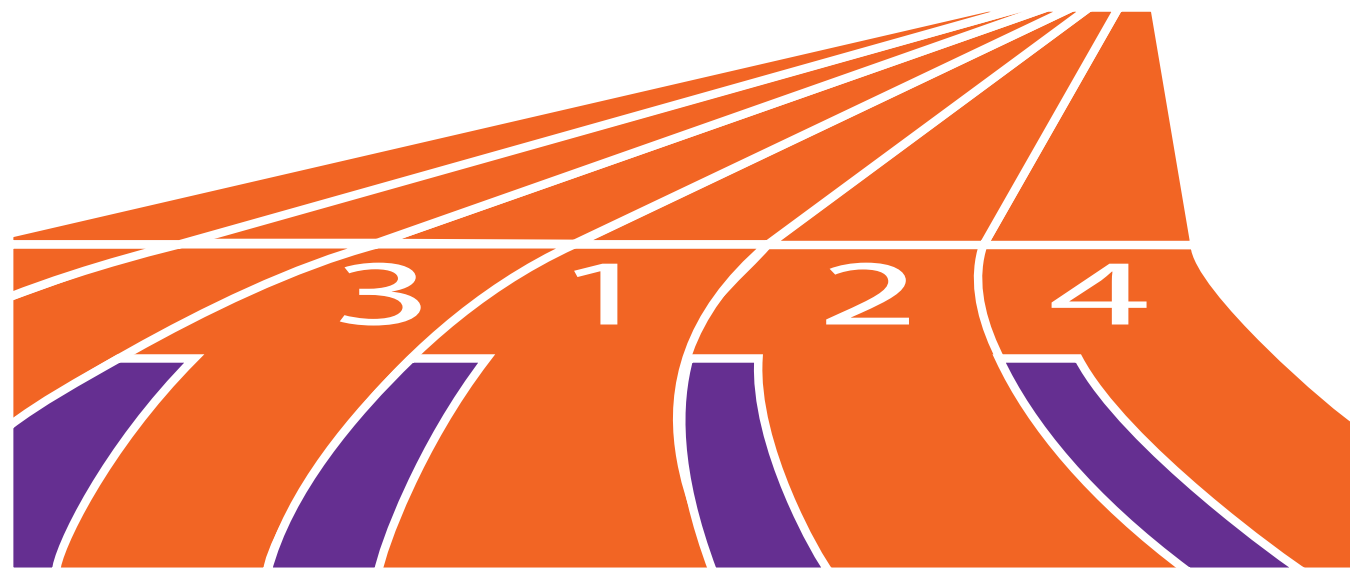


Loopbaan

X



✓

